## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In millions of Korean won, in thousands of US dollars (Note 2.18))

|  | Notes | For the years ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
|  |  | KRW | KRW | USD | USD |
| Operating activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit for the year |  | 15,487,100 | 55,654,077 | 11,857,333 | 42,610,233 |
| Adjustments | 27 | 36,519,534 | 33,073,439 | 27,960,321 | 25,321,899 |
| Changes in assets and liabilities arising from operating activities | 27 | $(5,458,745)$ | $(16,998,948)$ | $(4,179,359)$ | $(13,014,844)$ |
| Cash generated from operations |  | 46,547,889 | 71,728,568 | 35,638,295 | 54,917,288 |
| Interest received |  | 4,786,010 | 2,136,795 | 3,664,296 | 1,635,987 |
| Interest paid |  | $(844,691)$ | $(714,543)$ | $(646,718)$ | $(547,073)$ |
| Dividends received |  | 269,169 | 529,421 | 206,083 | 405,339 |
| Income tax paid |  | $(6,620,950)$ | $(11,498,895)$ | $(5,069,175)$ | $(8,803,859)$ |
| Net cash from operating activities |  | 44,137,427 | 62,181,346 | 33,792,781 | 47,607,682 |
| Investing activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net decrease in short-term financial instruments |  | 39,421,565 | 15,214,321 | 30,182,192 | 11,648,486 |
| Net decrease (increase) in short-term financial assets at amortized cost |  | $(195,616)$ | 3,050,104 | $(149,769)$ | 2,335,240 |
| Net decrease in short-term financial assets at fair value through profit or loss |  | 2,718 | 11,677 | 2,081 | 8,940 |
| Disposal of long-term financial instruments |  | 4,565,426 | 8,272,909 | 3,495,411 | 6,333,958 |
| Acquisition of long-term financial instruments |  | $(5,307,770)$ | $(4,393,754)$ | $(4,063,769)$ | $(3,363,974)$ |
| Disposal of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income |  | 6,521,568 | 496,090 | 4,993,085 | 379,820 |
| Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income |  | $(124,488)$ | $(37,687)$ | $(95,311)$ | $(28,854)$ |
| Disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss |  | 63,962 | 166,315 | 48,971 | 127,335 |
| Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss |  | $(130,459)$ | $(158,244)$ | $(99,883)$ | $(121,156)$ |
| Disposal of investment in associates and joint ventures |  | 33,457 | 13,233 | 25,616 | 10,132 |
| Acquisition of investment in associates and joint ventures |  | $(78,690)$ | $(907,958)$ | $(60,247)$ | $(695,157)$ |
| Disposal of property, plant and equipment |  | 98,341 | 217,878 | 75,292 | 166,813 |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment |  | $(57,611,292)$ | $(49,430,428)$ | $(44,108,728)$ | $(37,845,242)$ |
| Disposal of intangible assets |  | 11,744 | 23,462 | 8,992 | 17,963 |
| Acquisition of intangible assets |  | $(2,922,875)$ | $(3,696,304)$ | $(2,237,830)$ | $(2,829,988)$ |
| Cash outflow from business combinations |  | $(356,511)$ | $(31,383)$ | $(272,954)$ | $(24,028)$ |
| Cash outflow from other investing activities |  | $(913,897)$ | $(413,035)$ | $(699,705)$ | $(316,230)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities |  | $(16,922,817)$ | (31,602,804) | (12,956,556) | $(24,195,942)$ |

[^0]
## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In millions of Korean won, in thousands of US dollars (Note 2.18))

|  | Notes | For the years ended December 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2023 | 2022 | 2023 | 2022 |
|  |  | KRW | KRW | USD | USD |
| Financing activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings | 27 | 2,145,400 | $(8,339,149)$ | 1,642,575 | $(6,384,673)$ |
| Increase in long-term borrowings | 27 | 354,712 | 271,997 | 271,577 | 208,248 |
| Repayment of debentures and long-term borrowings | 27 | $(1,219,579)$ | $(1,508,465)$ | $(933,742)$ | $(1,154,921)$ |
| Dividends paid |  | $(9,864,474)$ | $(9,814,426)$ | $(7,552,502)$ | $(7,514,184)$ |
| Net decrease in non-controlling interests |  | $(9,118)$ | (6) | $(6,981)$ | (4) |
| Net cash used in financing activities |  | $(8,593,059)$ | $(19,390,049)$ | $(6,579,073)$ | $(14,845,534)$ |
| Reclassification to assets held-for-sale | 33 | $(14,153)$ | - | $(10,836)$ | - |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes |  | 792,785 | $(539,198)$ | 606,977 | $(412,822)$ |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents |  | 19,400,183 | 10,649,295 | 14,853,293 | 8,153,384 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  |  |  |  |  |
| Beginning of the year |  | 49,680,710 | 39,031,415 | 38,036,865 | 29,883,483 |
| End of the year |  | $\mathbf{6 9 , 0 8 0 , 8 9 3}$ | 49,680,710 | 52,890,158 | 38,036,867 |

[^1]
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