Life Cycle Assessment for Mobile Products

Background

Samsung has developed strong technical experience in assessing the life cycle environmental impacts of its smart phones. The most recent life cycle assessment (LCA) has been for the Samsung Galaxy S6; Note5; TAB E; J1x; On5x; Tab S2; Tab A 7.0; Note8; Galaxy Book model. The assessment considers potential environmental impacts across the whole life cycle including; pre-manufacturing; product manufacturing; distribution; product use; and disposal phase.

To ensure technical quality; the analysis methodology has been completed according to international standard ISO 14040 series. Samsung has used Simapro7 software and a dedicated LCA S/W database to measure environmental impacts using a wide range of data categories including; Product bill of material (BOM), parts and components logistics, energy consumption in product use and end-of-life scenario data in order to attain the highest level of accuracy. The outcome of the LCA confirmed and quantified 12 potential environment impact categories including; global warming; abiotic depletion; ocean acidification; eutrophication; and ozone layer depletion; where each impact category has been assessed for each life cycle stage. These LCA results will continue to be considered during product development phase as we aspire to improve the environmental specifications of our products.

Calculation basis

Standard	ISO 14040:2006 and 14044:2006
Database	Ecoinvent 2.2
Method for impact assessment	Life cycle impact assessment classification and characterization factors according to CML 2001 as provided in the SimaPro 7.1.5 LCA tool
LCA software	SimaPro 7.1.5

• System boundary of LCA

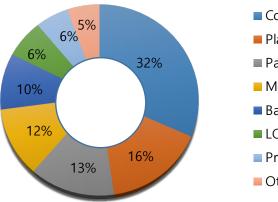
Pre- manufacturing	Parts and materials constituting the products and its transportation (from supplier to Samsung factory)
Manufacturing	Product assembly by Samsung Electronics (Data collection period : 3 months ahead of assessment)
Distribution	From China or Vietnam to United States
Usage	2 years use
Disposal	Waste treatment of parts and material

Critical review for Galaxy S6 LCA study was done by an expert from Korean Society for Life Cycle Assessment. (kslca@naver.com) For the rest, it was done by internal expert in Global CS Center of Samsung Electronics. (ecodesign@samsung.com)



Model name	SM-G920V (Galaxy S6)
Processor	Octa-Core 2.1GHz, 1.5GHz
Dimension	143.4 x 70.5 x 6.8 mm
Display	Super AMOLED 5.1"
Memory	32GB
Battery	2550mAh
Camera	Main : 16M pixel / Front : 5M pixel
Wt.(g)	Product : 138g / Packaging 261 g

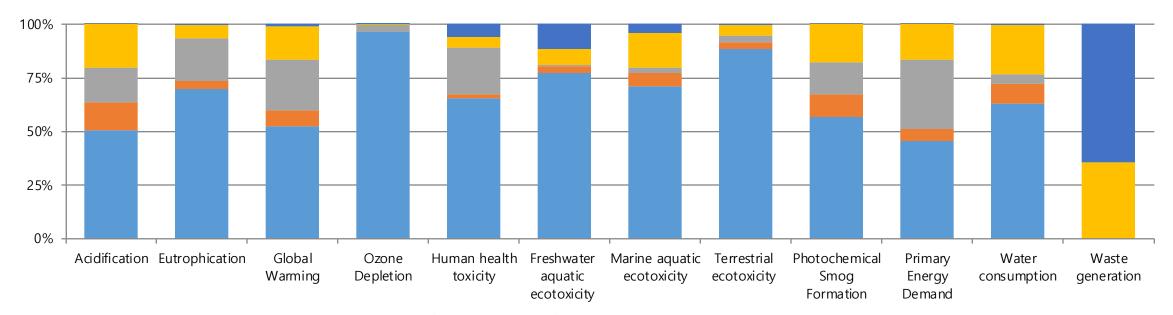
Material Use



Corrugated fiber board

- Plastic(PC)
- Paper
- Metal
- Battery
- LCD module
- Printed Circit Board
- Others

Characterized Environment Impact

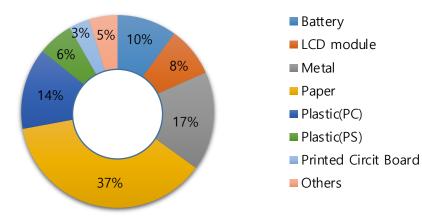


Pre-manufacturing Manufacturing Distribution Use Disposal

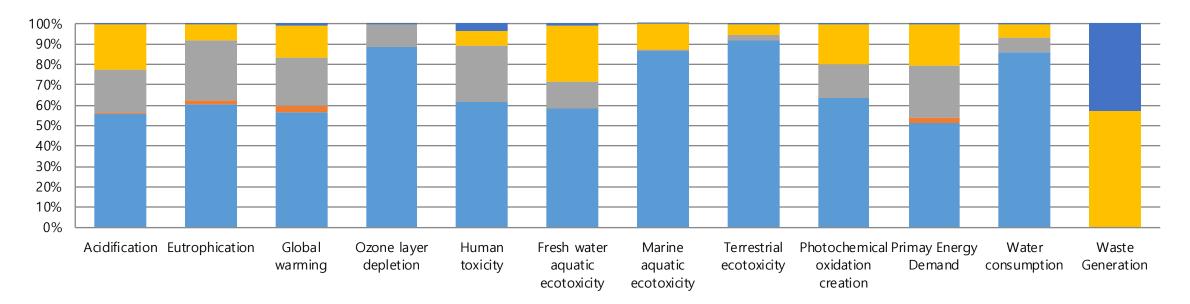


Model name	SM-N920V (Galaxy Note5)
Processor	Octa-Core 2.1GHz, 1.5GHz
Dimension	153.2 x 76.2 x 7.62 mm
Display	Super AMOLED 5.7"
Memory	32GB, 4GB RAM
Battery	3000mAh
Camera	Main : 16M pixel / Front : 5M pixel
Wt.(g)	Product : 192g / Packaging 259 g

Material Use



Characterized Environment Impact

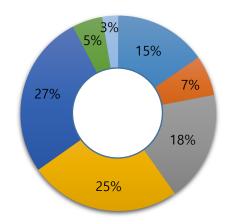


■ Pre-manufacturing ■ Manufacturing ■ Distribution ■ Use ■ Disposal



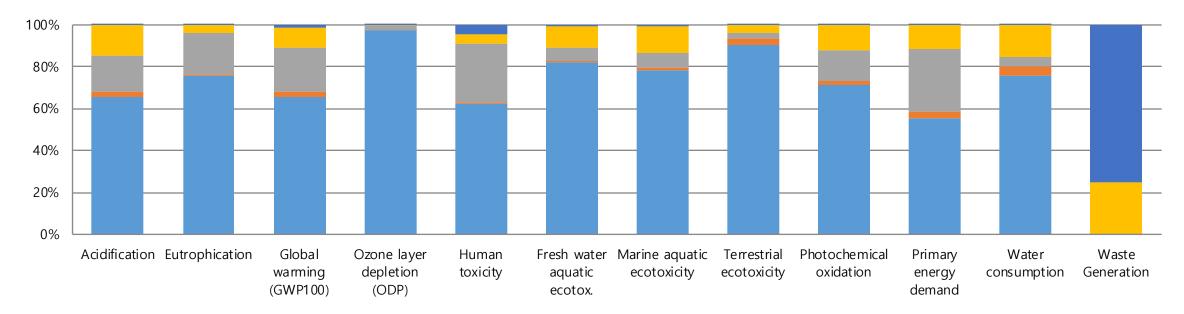
Model name	SM-T377P (Galaxy TAB E)
Processor	Quad-Core 1.2GHz
Dimension	212.1 x 126.0 x 8.9 mm
Display	TFT 8.0"
Memory	1.5GB RAM
Battery	5000mAh
Camera	Main : 5M pixel / Front : 2M pixel
Wt.(g)	Product : 192g / Packaging 259g

Material Use



Battery
Glass
LCD module
Paper
Plastic(PC)
Printed Circit Board
Others

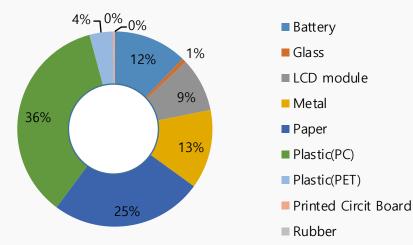
Characterized Environment Impact



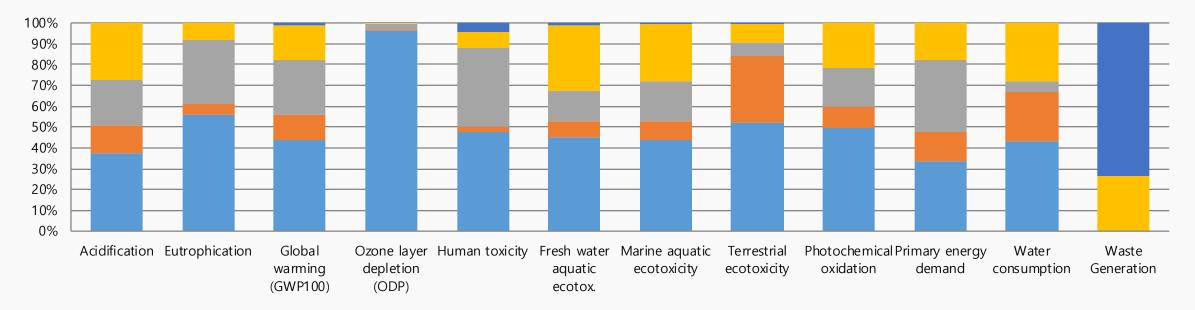


Model name	SM-J120A (Galaxy J1x)
Processor	Quad-core 1.2 GHz
Dimension	132.6 x 69.3 x 8.9 mm
Display	AMOLED 4.5"
Memory	microSD, up to 128 GB
Battery	Li-Ion 2050 mAh
Camera	5 MP
Wt.(g)	132 g

Material Use



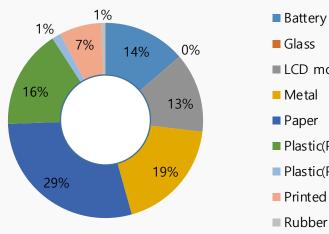
Characterized Environment Impact





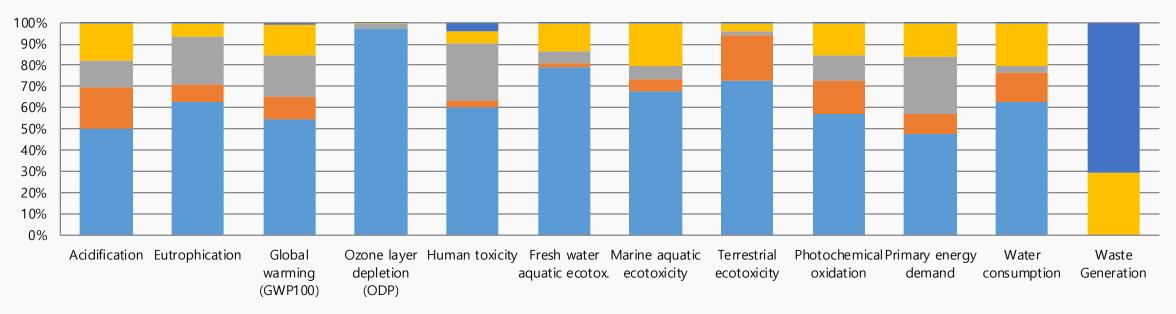
Model name	SM-G5510 (Galaxy On5x)
Processor	Quad-Core1.4GHz
Dimension	142.8 x 69.5 x 8.1 mm
Display	LCD 5"
Battery	Li-Ion 2600 mAh
Camera	12 MP / 5MP
Wt.(g)	149 g

Material Use



Battery
Glass
LCD module
Metal
Paper
Plastic(PC)
Plastic(PET)
Printed Circit Board

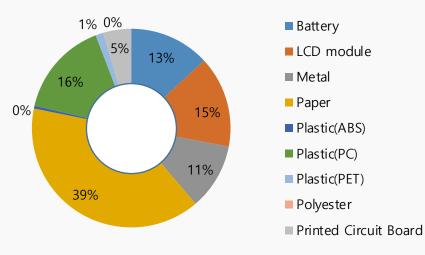
Characterized Environment Impact



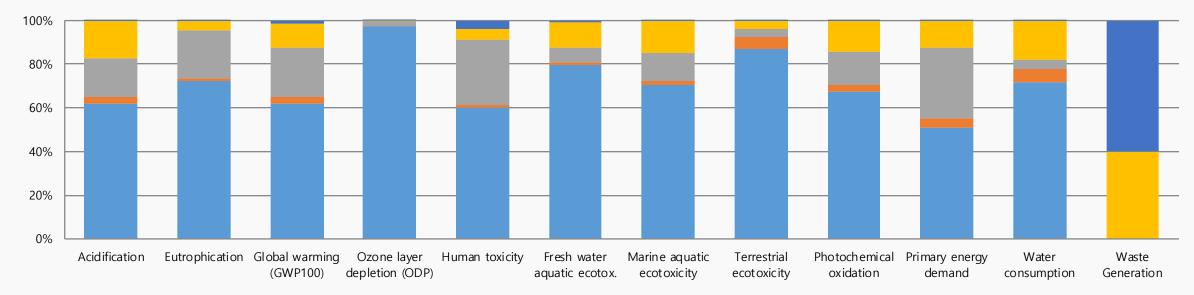


Model name	SM-T817V (Galaxy Tab S2)
Processor	Octa-Core 1.9 GHz, 1.3 GHz
Dimension	237.3 x 169.0 x 5.6 mm
Display	AMOLED 10.1"
Battery	Li-Ion 5870mAh
Camera	8 MP / 2.1MP
Wt.(g)	379 g

Material Use



Characterized Environment Impact

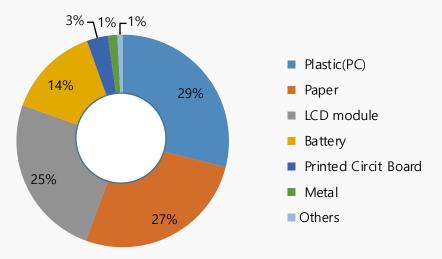


Pre-manufacturing Manufacturing Distribution Use Disposal

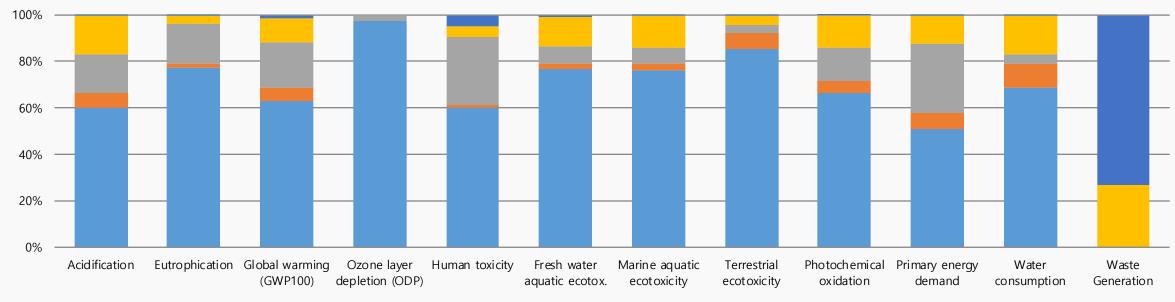


Model name	SM-T280 (Galaxy Tab A 7.0)
Processor	Quad-Core
Dimension	186.9 x 108.8 x 8.7 mm
Display	1280 x 800 (WXGA) TFT
Battery	Li-Ion 4000mAh
Camera	5.0 MP / 2.0 MP
Wt.(g)	283 g

Material Use



Characterized Environment Impact

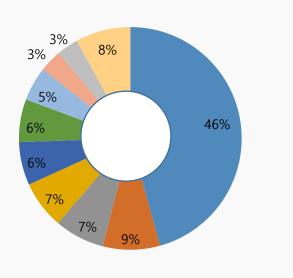


■ Pre-manufacturing ■ Manufacturing ■ Distrubution ■ Use ■ Disposal

SAMSUNG	

Model name	SM-N950U (Galaxy Note8)	
Processor	Qualcomm 2.35GHz, 1.9GHz Octa-Core 64bit	
Dimension	162.5 x 74.8 x 8.6 mm	
Display	6.3" 2960 x 1440, 16M In-Cell Touch LCD	
Battery	Li-Ion 3300 mAh	
Camera	12 MP / 5MP	
Wt.(g)	186.34g	

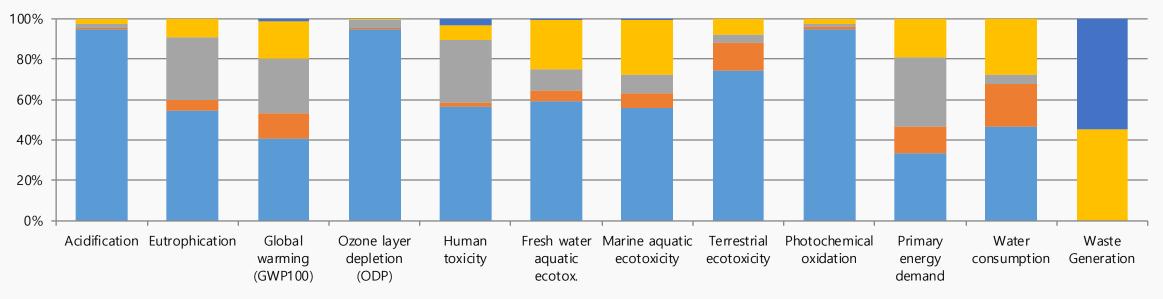
Material Use



Paper
aluminium
Polycarbonate
Battery
LCD module
Copper
PET
stainless steel
Polyester

Others

Characterized Environment Impact

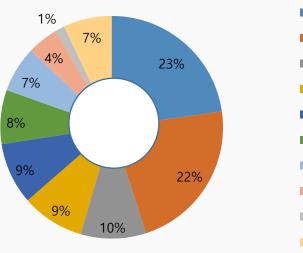


Pre-manufacturing Manufacturing Distrubution Use Disposal



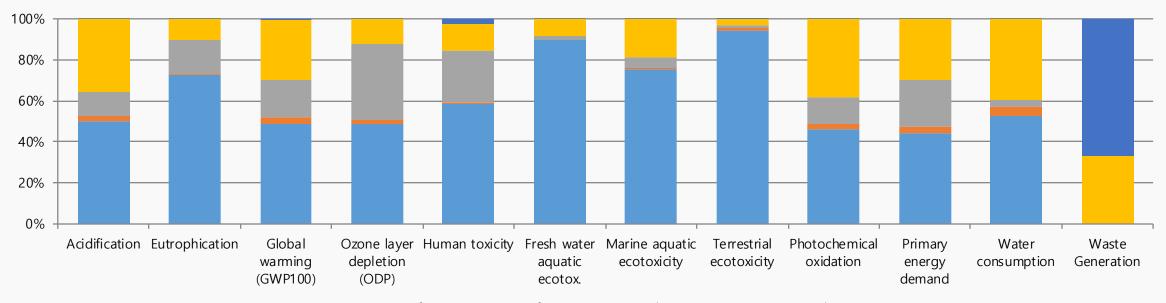
Model name	SM-W727V (Galaxy Book)	
Processor	Intel, Core i5, 3.1GHz Dual-Core 64bit	
Dimension	199.8 * 291.3 * 7.4(H*W*D)	
Display	AMOLED, OCTA, SDC, 2160 x 1440	
Display	(FHD+) 12.0", 303.7mm 16M	
Battery	Li-Ion 5070 mAh	
Camera	13 MP / 5MP	
Wt.(g)	1881.9g	

Material Use



Polycarbonate
Paper
Polystyrene
LCD module
Polyester
Magnesium
Copper
Epoxy
Stainless steel
Others

Characterized Environment Impact



■ Pre-manufacturing ■ Manufacturing ■ Distrubution ■ Use ■ Disposal

Life Cycle Assessment for Display Products

Background

Samsung has recently performed the life cycle assessment(LCA) of its 55-inch UHD display product to better understand potential environmental impacts may caused from the product through its whole life cycle including; pre-manufacturing; product manufacturing; distribution; product use; and disposal phase. The assessment has been completed according to international standard ISO 14040 series. Samsung has used Simapro7 software and a dedicated LCA S/W database to measure environmental impacts using a wide range of data categories including; Product bill of material (BOM), parts and components logistics, energy consumption in product use and end-of-life scenario data in order to attain the highest level of accuracy. The outcome of the LCA confirmed and quantified 10 potential environment impact categories including; global warming; abiotic depletion; eutrophication; and ozone layer depletion; where each impact category has been assessed for each life cycle stage. Critical review of this study result was done by an expert from Underwriters Laboratory(UL).

Calculation basis

Standard	ISO 14040:2006 and 14044:2006
Database	Ecoinvent 2.2
Method for impact assessment	Life cycle impact assessment classification and characterization factors according to CML 2001 as provided in the SimaPro 7.1.5 LCA tool
LCA software	SimaPro 7.1.5

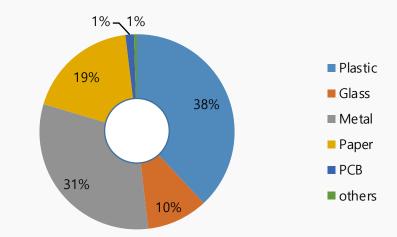
• System boundary of LCA

Pre- manufacturing	Parts and materials constituting the products
Manufacturing	Product assembly by Samsung Electronics (Data collection from 3 Plants)
Distribution	From Mexico/Vietnam/Slovakia to America, Europe and Asia countries
Usage	7 years use
Disposal	Waste treatment of parts and material



Model name	QM55N
Screen Size	55 inch
Resolution	4k UHD (3840*2160)
Brightness	500 nit (H/V)
Viewing Angle	178/178
Power Supply	AC 100 - 240 V, 50/60 Hz
Wt.(kg)	17.4 (Package 23)

Material Use



• Characterized Environment Impact

